

Chronology of Legal Technical Assistance (as far as the Research and Training Institute is concerned)

As of Jan. 24, 2014

Year	Vietnam	Cambodia	Mongolia	Laos	Indonesia	Central Asia	China	Nepal	Timor-Leste	Myanmar	Others
1991	Minister of Justice of Vietnam requested assistance to Minister of Justice of Japan										
1993	Prof. Akio Morishima of Nagoya Univ. (then) visited Vietnam to introduce Civil Code (CC) of Japan through cultural exchange project										
1994	Training course in Japan for officials of Ministry of Justice (MOJ) of Vietnam (once a year until 1996)	·Seminar "Actual Situation of, and Challenges for Judicial System in Cambodia" by JFBA	Prof. Akio Morishima was dispatched as JICA short-term expert to give advice on revision of Civil Code								
1995	Aug. 1995 – Mar. 2001 "Survey on development policy to assist transition to market economy" (so-called Ishikawa Project)										
1996	·Cooperation Program in Legal Field, Phase 1 began (Dec. 1996 - Nov. 1999) ·A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched	Training course in Japan jointly held by MOJ, SC and JFBA (once a year)	Assistance regarding registration system by Japan Federation of Shihō-Shoshi Lawyer's Associations	Minister of Justice of Laos requested assistance during his visit to Japan			Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by ICCLC (once a year)				·International Civil and Commercial Law Centre Foundation (ICCLC) was established ·International Civil and Commercial Law Symposium held by ICCLC (twice) ·Region-focused training course held by RTI (with participation from Mongolia, Myanmar, Vietnam)
1997	The above project, Phase 1 continued Training course in Japan (twice) Local seminar (four times)	The above training course continued					Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by ICCLC				·International Civil and Commercial Law Symposium (on bankruptcy law system) held by RTI, ICCLC and Study Group on Comparative Legal Systems in Asia-Pacific Region ·Region-focused training course continued (with participation from Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Myanmar, Vietnam)
1998	Same as previous year	·The above training course continued ·Survey team was dispatched to JICA Office in Cambodia ·Agreement was reached on assistance in drafting Civil Code (CC) and Code of Civil Procedure (CCP)	Seminar on registration for registrars of Immoveable Property Registration Agency of Mongolia (held by judicial scriveners as JICA short-term experts)	·Training course was held in Japan by Nagoya Univ. and RTI as commissioned organizations ·Local seminar & survey (in Dec.), training course in Japan (in Feb.)	Seminar on economic law		Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by ICCLC				·International Civil and Commercial Law Symposium (on corporate bankruptcy, mortgage law system) ·Region-focused training course continued (with participation from same countries as in previous year)
1999	·Japan-Vietnam Civil and Commercial Law Seminar ·Cooperation Project in Legal Field, Phase 2 began (Dec. 1999 - Nov. 2002) Joint study to revise Civil Code (CC) of Vietnam Formulation of a bird's-eye view of laws Human resource development ·Supreme People's Court (SPC) and Supreme People's Procuracy (SPP) were added as counterpart organizations ·A long-term expert (program coordinator) was dispatched	·JICA Legal and Judicial Development Project, Phase 1 began ·Two long-term experts (including a private attorney) were dispatched to MOJ of Cambodia ·CC and CPC working groups held workshops in Japan and Cambodia to assist in drafting the two codes	Same as previous year	Training course in Japan (in Nov.), local seminar (in Feb.)			Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by ICCLC				·Region-focused training course continued (with participation from same countries as in previous year) ·Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI (with focus on comparative study of registration system)
2000	·The above project, Phase 2 continued Training course in Japan (four times) Local seminar (eight times) ※ Continued until 2002 ·Three long-term experts (public prosecutor, former judge, and private attorney) were dispatched ·Joint study group to revise CC began	·The above JICA Project, Phase 1 continued ·Training course in Japan for assistance in legislative drafting, mainly through discussions with working groups (twice) ·Judicial survey team was dispatched by JFBA ·Friendship agreement between JFBA and Cambodian Bar Association (CBA) ·Seminar held by JFBA for CBA		·Same as previous year ·Field survey on local judicial system (for 3 months) ·Local seminar (in Jun.), training course in Japan (in Nov.) ·JICA survey team was dispatched for project formulation (in Dec.) ·Judicial system survey team was dispatched by JFBA (in Apr.)	·Study group on Antimonopoly Law of Indonesia held by Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO) ·Symposium on APEC Economic Law System was held by JETRO, etc.	[Uzbekistan] ·Academic exchange agreement was signed between Nagoya Univ. and three univ. in Uzbekistan ·Local seminar held by Cabinet Legislation Bureau	Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by ICCLC				·1st and 2nd Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field ·Global Conference on Legal Technical Assistance held by World Bank ·Region-focused training course continued (with participation from same countries as in previous year) ·Region-focused training course held jointly by RTI and ADB ·2nd Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI
2001	·The above project, Phase 2 continued ·Two long-term experts (public prosecutor and private attorney) were dispatched ·The above project, Phase 2 was extended until Mar. 2003	·The above JICA Project, Phase 1 continued ·Judicial assistance project for CBA by JFBA began (JICA small-scale development partnership project) ·Continuous education seminar for attorneys (1st to 4th) were held by JFBA (joint project with Canadian Bar Association [which held seminar three times] and Lyon Bar Association [which held seminar once], and seminars were held eight times in total)	·Preliminary survey on legal technical assistance to Mongolia ·Seminar on Japan-Mongolia comparative judicial systems was held in Japan by RTI ·Assistance regarding registration system in Mongolia by Japan Federation of Shihō-Shoshi Lawyer's Associations	·A judicial advisor-style short-term expert was dispatched (8 months in total) ·Training course in Japan (in Oct. and Mar.) ·Local seminar (twice)	JICA Survey Team was dispatched	[Uzbekistan] JICA Survey Team was dispatched	Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by ICCLC				·International Cooperation Department (ICD) was established within RTI, and relocated to Osaka ·Participation in ADB Conference (in the Philippines) ·3rd Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field ·2nd Global Conference on Legal Technical Assistance by World Bank ·International Civil and Commercial Law Symposium (on ADR) ·Region-focused training course continued (with participation from same countries as in previous year) ·3rd Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI
2002	·Same as previous year ·Former Minister of Justice of Vietnam was invited to Japan by JICA ·A long-term expert (former judge) was dispatched	·The above JICA Project, Phase 1 continued (until Mar. 2003) ·Commemorative seminar on the completion of draft CC and CCP (speech given by Prime Minister Samdech Hun Sen) ·Draft CC and CCP were completed ·Judicial assistance project for CBA by JFBA began (JICA Development Partnership Program) (for 3 years) ·Training course in Japan (assistance in legislative drafting, legislative assistance)	Training course for Mongolia was held in Japan by Nagoya Univ.	·A long-term expert (a public prosecutor) was dispatched ·Local seminar (four times) ·Training course in Japan (in Oct. and Mar.)	·Training course in Japan (once a year) ·Local seminar (once a year) ·Symposium on APEC Economic Law System was held by JETRO, etc. ·JICA Survey Team was dispatched ·Chief Justice of Supreme Court of Indonesia was invited to Japan by Ministry of Foreign Affairs and JICA	[Uzbekistan] ·Training course in Japan ·Symposium was held by Nagoya Univ. inviting legal experts from three Central Asian countries ·An expert was dispatched to Tashkent State Institute of Law by Nagoya Univ. ·JICA Survey Team was dispatched ·Local symposium by Nagoya Univ. ·Local survey by JFBA ·Local seminar (by RTI and Nagoya Univ.)	Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI and ICCLC				·International workshop "Changes in Law, Development, Economy and Society in Asia" held by Institute of Developing Economies (IDE-JETRO) ·4th Annual Conference on Legal Technical Assistance in Legal Field ·Symposium on Legal Systems of Intellectual Property Rights in Asia ·Region-focused training course continued (with participation from Cambodia, China, Kazakhstan, Laos, Mongolia, Myanmar, Thailand) ·Training course for the Philippines held in Japan jointly by RTI and ADB ·4th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI

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Year	Vietnam	Cambodia	Mongolia	Laos	Indonesia	Central Asia	China	Nepal	Timor-Leste	Myanmar	Others
2003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project, Phase 3 began (Jul. 2003 - Jun. 2006) Joint study group to revise CC continued Joint study group on Civil Procedure Code (CPC) began Joint study group on legal training (composed of MOJ, Supreme Court [SC] and Japan Federation of Bar Associations [JFBA]) began Joint study group (composed of MOJ, SC and JFBA) to establish judgment-writing and judicial precedent began Seminar to assist in revision of Bankruptcy Law A long-term expert (public prosecutor) was dispatched Local seminar (on CC, CPC, legal training) Minister of Justice and other delegates were invited to Japan by Research and Training Institute (RTI) and JICA Training course in Japan (on legal training) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training seminar in Japan (legislative assistance) JICA survey team was dispatched Working groups on CC and CCP continued JICA Development Partnership Program by JFBA continued JICA short-term expert was dispatched by MOJ of Japan to the Royal School for Judges and Prosecutors (RSJP) of Cambodia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long-term experts were dispatched to Mongolia (from Nagoya University, a private attorney) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Project began (until May 2005) Creation of law database Assistance in publication of statute book Assistance in drafting of law textbooks and dictionary Assistance in drafting of prosecutor's manual Training of trainers A long-term expert (public prosecutor) was dispatched Training course in Japan (in Nov. and Feb.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training course in Japan (once a year) JICA long-term planning researcher (private attorney) was dispatched Japan-Indonesia ADR Comparative Study Seminar (training course in Japan) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] JICA Survey Team was dispatched Field survey and local symposium (by Nagoya Univ.) An expert was dispatched (by Hokkai Gakuen Univ.) Training course in Japan Minister of Justice of Uzbekistan was invited to Japan by MOJ and Nagoya Univ. and symposium was held at Nagoya Univ. Two experts were dispatched (from MOJ and Waseda Univ.) to hold local follow-up seminar of training course held in Japan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lecture presentation on Japan-Korea Intellectual Property Rights lawsuit held by RTI and ICCLC (in Tokyo and Osaka) 5th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field General meeting on "legal technical assistance to Asia" held by Nagoya Univ. International Civil and Commercial Law Symposium (on intellectual property rights) held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO Region-focused training course in Japan on international civil and commercial law (for Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam). Study Council for Promoting Translation of Japanese Laws and Regulations into Foreign Languages began Iran requested legal technical assistance to Japan 5th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI
2004	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project, Phase 3 continued Japanese law course at Vietnam National University opened Four long-term experts (public prosecutor, former judge, private attorney and program coordinator) were dispatched Local seminar (on CC, CPC, legal training, judgment-writing/judicial precedent) CPC was enacted (Jun. 15) Revised Bankruptcy Law was enacted (Jun. 15) Training course in Japan (in Jan., Feb.) (on legal training and joint study to revise CC) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above JICA Project, Phase 2 began (until April 2007) Legislative assistance Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Two long-term experts (including one private attorney) were dispatched to MOJ of Cambodia JICA Development Partnership Program by JFBA continued Training course for counterpart organizations on legal training JICA short-term expert (public prosecutor) was dispatched to RSJP Training course in Japan (on CC and CCP in Feb.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched to Ministry of Justice and Home Affairs of Mongolia International symposium was held in Mongolia by Nagoya Univ. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued Two long-term experts (public prosecutor, private attorney) were dispatched Training course in Japan (twice) Local seminar 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training course in Japan (once a year) Project on competition policy and deregulation in Indonesia began (by Fair Trade Commission, until Jul. 2006) JICA planning researcher was dispatched 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] JICA Survey Team was dispatched Minutes of Meeting was signed (on assistance in drafting commentary on Bankruptcy Law) Training course in Japan (on commentary on Bankruptcy Law) Assistance in drafting Civil and Commercial Code continued (by Nagoya Univ.) An expert was dispatched to MOJ of Uzbekistan (by Mie Univ.) Deputy Chief Justice of Supreme Economic Court was invited to Japan (by MOJ) Local symposium (by Nagoya Univ.) Local follow-up seminar (by MOJ) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Legal technical assistance to China by Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI), etc. (on economic law) Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar was held by RTI and ICCLC Lecture presentation on Japan-China intellectual property legal systems held in Tokyo and Osaka by RTI and ICCLC 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General meeting on "legal technical assistance to Asia" by Nagoya Univ. 6th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field Region-focused training course in Japan on International Civil and Commercial Law (for Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam) Legal technical assistance (training course in Japan) to Iran by Nagoya Univ. began 6th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI
2005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project, Phase 3 continued A long-term expert (former judge) was dispatched Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Local seminar (on judgment-writing/judicial precedent, Judgment Execution Law, legal training) Revised CC was enacted (Jun. 14) Training course in Japan (Sep., Feb.) (on standardization of judgment-writing, legal training) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above JICA Project, Phase 2 continued Legislative assistance Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Two long-term experts (including one private attorney) were dispatched to MOJ of Cambodia. Local seminar (mock trial) Training course in Japan (on CC and CCP in Feb.) Study group on legal training began JICA Project for Improvement of Training on Civil Matters at RSJP (RSJP Project) began (until Mar. 2008) Two long-term experts (including a public prosecutor) were dispatched to RSJP Training course in Japan (on legal training in Oct.) Judicial assistance project for CBA by JFBA (JICA Development Partnership Program) ended 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> International symposium was held in Mongolia by Nagoya Univ. Sociology of law study project on land law system in Mongolia began (by Nagoya Univ.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued Two long-term experts (public prosecutor, private attorney) were dispatched Training course in Japan (twice) Local seminar (on civil law textbook, judgment-writing manual, prosecutor's manual) Prosecutor's manual and judgment-writing manual were completed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training course in Japan (once a year) ADR local seminar in Aceh (by JICA and JFBA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] Training course in Japan (in May and Nov. on commentary on Bankruptcy Law) Short-term experts were dispatched (from MOJ, Osaka Univ., etc.) (in Aug., Mar.) Project for Drafting Commentary on Bankruptcy Law began (by MOJ, until Sep. 2007) Legal Development Project for MOJ of Uzbekistan began (by Nagoya Univ., until 2008)(on SME promotion, mortgage law system reform, law database) A long-term expert was dispatched (by Nagoya Univ.) Research and Education Center for Japanese Law was established at Tashkent State Institute of Law (by Nagoya Univ.) Local symposium (by Nagoya Univ.) [Others] Comparative Study Project on Constitutional Courts in Central Asia began (by Nagoya Univ.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General meeting on "Legal Technical Assistance to Asia" held by Nagoya Univ. 7th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field Region-focused training course in Japan on International Civil and Commercial Law (for Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam) International Symposium on Civil and Commercial Law (on international corporate law) held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO 7th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI
2006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project, Phase 3 was extended until Mar. 2007 A long-term expert (program coordinator) was dispatched Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Local seminar (on judgment-writing/judicial precedent) Training course and joint study on Japan-Vietnam judicial systems (on judgment-writing/judicial precedent, inviting four justices from SPC to Japan in Oct.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Legal and Judicial Development Project (Legal Development Project), Phase 2 continued Legislative assistance Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Two long-term experts (including a private attorney) were dispatched to MOJ of Cambodia CPC was enacted (in Jun.), promulgated (in Jul.) Short-term experts were dispatched (in Aug.) Local seminar (special lecture on CC in Aug., CCP in Mar.) Remote seminar (in Dec.) Minister of Justice of Cambodia and other delegates were invited to Japan by RTI and International Civil and Commercial Law Centre Foundation (ICCLC) JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 2 was extended (until Apr. 2008) JICA RSJP Project continued Study group on legal training continued Dispatch of two long-term experts to RSJP continued Local seminar (on judgment-writing in Aug.) JICA-Net seminar (in Apr. and Dec.) Training course in Japan (on legal training in Feb.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project for Strengthening Mongolian Advocates Association began (Sep. 2006 - Nov. 2008) A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched (from JFBA) Research and Education Center for Japanese Law was established by Nagoya Univ. at National Univ. of Mongolia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project was extended until May 2007 Local dissemination seminar (on judgment-writing manual, prosecutor's manual, civil and commercial law textbook) Training course in Japan (in Nov.) on project wrap-up, distribution of deliverables, new judicial reform master plan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remote seminar on ADR in Aceh (five times in total) (by JICA and JFBA) Training course in Japan (in Jul.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched and Minutes of Meeting was signed (in Sep.) JICA Project on Improvement of Mediation System began, a long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched (in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] Project for Drafting Commentary on Bankruptcy Law continued (by MOJ until Sep. 2007) A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched through the above project (by MOJ, until Sep. 2007) Training course in Japan on commentary on Bankruptcy Law (in May, Aug., Sep., Nov.) Short-term experts (MOJ official, private attorney) were dispatched (in Jun., Feb.) Commentary on Bankruptcy Law, Russian version was published (in Mar.) An additional long-term expert was dispatched (by Nagoya Univ.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI and ICCLC 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General meeting on "Study of Legal Technical Assistance Strategies" held by Nagoya Univ. 8th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field Region-focused training course in Japan on International Civil and Commercial Law (for Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam) 8th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI
2007	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project for Legal and Judicial Reform began (Apr. 2007 - Mar. 2011) Joint study group on CC began Study group to improve court practices began Four long-term experts (public prosecutor, former judge, private attorney, program coordinator) were dispatched Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Research and Education Center for Japanese Law was established at Hanoi Univ. of Law by Nagoya Univ. Local seminar (on State Compensation Law in Sep.) Training course in Japan (on drafting State Compensation Law in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 2 continued Legislative assistance Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued An additional long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched to MOJ (three long-term experts in total) Application of CCP began (in Jul.) CC was enacted (in Nov.), promulgated (in Dec.) Remote seminar (on CCP in Aug.) Local seminar (on CCP in Jan.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched JICA RSJP Project continued Study group on legal training continued Dispatch of two long-term experts to RSJP continued JICA-Net seminar (in May and Sep.) Training course in Japan (on legal training and CCP in Jul.) Local seminar (on CC in Nov., civil mock trial in Dec.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched JICA Judicial Assistance Project for CBA began (in Jun.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extended project ended in May 2007. Follow-up dissemination workshop by each local counterpart organization, monitoring by JICA local office (from May to Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advisory group was formed in Japan (in Jun.) Local seminar (in Aug., Mar.) Training course in Japan (in Oct.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] Presentation ceremony to commemorate publication of commentary in Uzbekistan (in Jun.) Seminar on dissemination of commentary in Uzbekistan (in Jul., Dec.) Workshop to promote use of commentary (in Sep.) Commentary, Japanese and Uzbek versions were published (in Sep.) Project for Drafting Commentary ended (in Sep.) Commentary, English version was published (in Mar.) [Others] Steering committee for "Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study" was established 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Survey Team was dispatched (in Jun.) Record of Discussions (R/R) was signed on JICA Project for Improving Civil Procedure Law (CPL) and Arbitration Law of China (in Nov.) Training course in Japan (in Nov.) Study group was established in Japan (in Nov.) Local seminar (in Mar.) Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field Region-focused training course in Japan on International Civil and Commercial Law (for Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam) "Seminar on Derivative Action in Asia" held by RTI and ICCLC "Kanazawa Seminar" held by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Feb.) 9th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI

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2008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued Joint study group on CC and study group to improve court practices continued Dispatch of four long-term experts (public prosecutor, former judge, private attorney, program coordinator) continued Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Training course in Japan (on criminology in Jun., improvement of court practices and measures for providing information of judicial precedent, etc. in Aug., revision of Criminal Procedure Code [CRPC] in Mar.) Civil Judgment Execution Law was enacted (Nov. 14) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 3 began Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Dispatch of three long-term experts to MOJ continued Remote seminar (on CCP in Dec.) Local seminar (on CC in Dec.) Training course in Japan (on Immovable Property Registration Law in Feb.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched JICA RSJP Project, Phase 2 began Advisory group on legal training began Dispatch of two long-term experts to RSJP continued JICA-Net seminar (in Sep.) Training course in Japan (in Oct. and Mar.) Local seminar (in Dec. and Feb.) JICA Judicial Assistance Project for CBA continued 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project ended (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Legal technical assistance simulation workshop was held jointly with Nagoya Univ. (in Sep., Nov., Dec.) Local survey (in Jan.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advisory group meeting continued 2nd training course in Japan (in Jul.) Revised regulation of Supreme Court of Indonesia, PERMA No.1, 2008 was enforced (on court-annexed mediation and rules on mediation procedure)(in Jul.) Local seminar (in Nov.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched for project-end evaluation (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] Project to improve civil-related and administrative-related laws for development of corporate activities ended (by Nagoya Univ. in Dec.) [Others] Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan) (in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched by JICA (for 2 years) Training course in Japan (in May, Nov.) Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI and ICCLC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local seminar on criminal-related law comparative study (twice) 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General meeting on "Study of Legal Technical Assistance Strategies" held by Nagoya Univ. 10th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field. International Civil and Commercial Law Symposium on Derivative Action in Asia held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO "Kanazawa Seminar" by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Mar.) 10th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI 	
2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued Joint study group on CC, study group to improve court practices continued Dispatch of four long-term experts (public prosecutor, former judge, private attorney, program coordinator) continued Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Training course in Japan (on drafting Immovable Property Registration Law and Secured Transaction Registration Law in Aug., organization and activities of JFBA in Oct., drafting revised CRPC and guidance on operation of Civil Judgment Execution Law in Dec., drafting Administrative Procedure Law in Feb.) State Compensation Law was enacted (in Jun.) Local seminar (on Administrative Procedure Law, organization and management of bar federation, etc.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 3 continued Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Dispatch of three long-term experts to MOJ continued Local seminar (on CCP in Dec.) JICA RSJP Project, Phase 2 continued Advisory group on legal training continued Dispatch of two long-term experts to RSJP continued JICA-Net seminar (in May) Training course in Japan (in Oct. and Nov.) Local seminar (in Jun., Aug., Dec.) JICA Judicial Assistance Project for CBA continued 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Survey team was dispatched to formulate detailed plan of project for strengthening mediation system in Mongolia 3rd-year Celebration Event of Research and Education Center for Japanese Law in Mongolia by Nagoya Univ. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Legal technical assistance simulation workshop was held jointly with Nagoya Univ. (in May, Jun., Nov., Feb.) Field survey (in May, Sep., Mar.) Local seminar (in Sep.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advisory group meeting continued Field survey (in Sep.) JICA Country-focused training course (on court-annexed mediation) (in Nov.) Discussion meeting with Supreme Court of Indonesia on future cooperation (in Mar. 2010) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Uzbekistan] Cooperation preliminary survey team was dispatched for Project to Improve Civil-related and Administrative-related Laws for Development of Corporate Activities (Phase 2) (in Nov.) [Others] Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local seminar (in May, Jul, Mar.) Lecture on International Private Law and International CPL of China (inviting prof. from Tsinghua University) Training course in Japan (in Nov.) Tort Law was enacted (in Dec.) Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI, ICCLC and JETRO 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training course in Japan for legislative drafting capacity-building 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General meeting on "Study of Legal Technical Assistance Strategies" held by Nagoya Univ. 11th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field Symposium, "Our Legal Technical Assistance - Let's Think Together about International Cooperation in Legal Field" held jointly by RTI, ICCLC and JICA "Kanazawa Seminar" held by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Mar.) 11th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI 	
2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued JICA Survey Team was dispatched for project-end evaluation and survey for formulation of detailed plan Joint study group on CC and study group to improve court practices continued Dispatch of four long-term experts (prosecutor, former judge, private attorney, program coordinator) continued Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Joint study on Japan-Vietnam judicial systems (in Jun.) Local seminar (in Aug.) Vice-Minister of Justice was invited to Japan (in Oct.) Training course in Japan (on attorney's business basic rules, roles of each bar association, etc. in Sep., drafting Family Registration Law in Nov., drafting revised CRPC in Dec., drafting revised CPC in Jan.) Administrative Procedure Law was enacted (in Nov.) Revised CPC was enacted (in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 3 continued Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Dispatch of three long-term experts to MOJ continued JICA-Net seminar (on corporate registration in Dec.) Training course in Japan (on immovable property registration in Feb.) JICA RSJP Project, Phase 2 continued Advisory group on legal training continued Dispatch of two long-term experts to RSJP continued, an additional long-term expert (judge) was dispatched JICA-Net seminar (on CCP in May) Local seminar (on CC in Sep.) Training course in Japan (on legal training in Oct.) Local seminar (on CC in Mar.) JICA Judicial Assistance Project for CPA ended (in May) Field survey by RTI (needs assessment in May) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project for Strengthening Mediation System began (May. 2010 - Nov. 2012) A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched from JFBA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Field survey by RTI (on judicial system in Jul. and Aug.) JICA-Net seminar (on CC in May, Jul, Oct., Dec.) Project for Human Resource Development in Legal Sector began Three long-term experts (prosecutor, private attorney, program coordinator) were dispatched (in Jul.) Advisory groups were formed in Japan (on CC, CPC, CRPC) Local seminar (in Feb.) Training course in Japan (on CC in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Field survey by RTI (in Aug.) Judges from Supreme Court were invited to Japan by RTI (in Nov.) Deputy Chief Justice and others of Supreme Court were invited to Japan by RTI (in Dec.) RTI cooperated in JICA Project on Intellectual Property Rights 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan)(in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project-end evaluation of Project for Improving CPL and Arbitration Law (in May) Country-focused training course in Japan on "CPL and Civil-related Laws" (in Jul.) Country-focused training course in Japan on "Judicial personnel training" (in Jul.) Training course in Japan on Project for Improving CPL and Arbitration Law (in Oct.) Law on Application of International Private Law was enacted (in Oct.) Local seminar on Administrative Procedure Law in China (in Nov.) A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI and ICCLC (in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Country-focused training course in Japan on "Comparative Study of Criminal Justice System and Criminal Procedure" (in Jul.) A legal technical assistance advisory long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched (in Jul.) Country-focused training course in Japan on "CC and related laws" (in Aug.) Field survey (in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training course in Japan for legislative drafting capacity-building (Phase 2) (in Aug.) Field survey in Timor-Leste (in Mar.) 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internship by MOJ (in Aug.) Seminar on "Audit System in Asia" (in Aug.) held jointly by RTI and ICCLC Summer Symposium "Our Legal Technical Assistance 2010" held jointly by RTI, ICCLC and Nagoya Univ. (in Sep.) 12th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field. Internship for law school students by National Personnel Authority (in Mar.) "Kanazawa Seminar" held by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Mar.) 12th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI Mini-symposium to study Japan-Korea cooperation in legal technical assistance (in Mar.) 	
2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project, Phase 2 began (Apr. 2011 - Mar. 2014) Joint study group on CC and study group to improve court practices continued Dispatch of four long-term experts (prosecutor, former judge, private attorney and program coordinator) continued Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued Joint study on Japan-Vietnam judicial systems (in Jun.) Training course in Japan (on organization of bar associations, strengthening capacity of attorneys, and countermeasures against depopulation of attorneys in Feb., revision of CC in Feb., revision of Court Organization Law in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 3 continued (ended in Mar.) Drafting ancillary laws Working groups on CC and CCP continued Dispatch of three long-term experts to MOJ continued Civil Code Application Law was promulgated (in June) Local seminar (on CC in Aug., Sep., Nov.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched (for project-end evaluation in Sep.) Application of CC began, and commemorative ceremony thereof was held in Dec. Local seminar (on dissemination of CC in Dec.) Training course in Japan (on corporate registration in Feb.) JICA RSJP Project, Phase 2 continued (ended in Mar.) Advisory group on legal training continued Dispatch of three long-term experts to RSJP continued Training course in Japan (on legal training in Jun. and Oct.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched in Sep. (for project-end evaluation) Local seminar (on CC in Jan.) JICA Survey Team was dispatched in Oct. (to formulate detailed plan of following project) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The above project continued Dispatch of three long-term experts (prosecutor, private attorney, program coordinator) continued JICA-Net seminar (on CRPC in Jun., CC and CPC in Jul.) Local seminar (on CC in Aug., CPC in Sep., CRPC in Mar.) Training course in Japan (on CRPC in Oct., CPC in Jan.) Vice-minister level officials from each counterpart organization (MOJ, People's Supreme Court, Supreme People's Prosecutor Office, National Univ. of Laos) were invited to Japan by JICA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Field survey on dissemination of mediation system and actual judicial system (in Aug.) Joint study in Japan for strengthening judicial training in Indonesia (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Field survey on dissemination of mediation system and actual judicial system (in Aug.) Joint study in Japan for strengthening judicial training in Indonesia (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traning course in Japan (on judicial personnel training in Nov.) Local seminar (on CPL in Nov.) Training course in Japan (on CPL and civil-related laws in Jan.) Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI and ICCLC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan-Nepal joint study of investigation and prosecution practice (in Sep.) Field survey in Nepal (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Field survey in Timor-Leste (in Mar.) 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internship by MOJ (in Aug.) Summer Symposium "Our Legal Technical Assistance 2011" held jointly by RTI, ICCLC, Nagoya Univ., Keio Univ., Kobe Univ. and ITP (in Sep.) Symposium on "Audit System in Asia" held jointly by RTI and ICCLC (in Sep.) 13th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field Internship for law school students by National Personnel Authority (in Mar.) "Kanazawa Seminar" held by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Mar.)

Chronology of Legal Technical Assistance (as far as the Research and Training Institute is concerned)

Year	Vietnam	Cambodia	Mongolia	Laos	Indonesia	Central Asia	China	Nepal	Timor-Leste	Myanmar	Others
2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The above project, Phase 2 continued (Apr. 2011 - Mar. 2014) •Joint study group on CC, and study group to improve court practices continued •Dispatch of four long-term experts (prosecutor, former judge, private attorney and program coordinator) continued •Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued •Joint study on Japan-Vietnam judicial systems (in Jun.) •Training course in Japan (on establishment of rights of defense counsel in criminal justice, revision of CC in Feb., revision of Court Organization Law in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •JICA Legal Development Project, Phase 3 ended (in Mar.) •JICA RSJP Project, Phase 2 ended (in Mar.) •JICA Project for Dissemination of CC and CCP began (in Apr.) Assistance in drafting Joint Ministerial Ordinance on Immovable Property Registration Personnel capacity-building of MOJ, RSJP, CBA, and National University of Law and Economics •Working groups on CC and CCP continued •Four long-term experts (public prosecutor, judge, private attorney, etc.) were dispatched •Local seminar (on immovable property registration in Sep. and Dec.) •Local seminar (on Family Inheritance Law in Feb.) •Training course in Japan (on human resource development in Feb.) •JICA Survey Team was dispatched (to participate in Joint Coordinating Committee (JCC) in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The above project ended (in Nov.) • Survey term was dispatched to formulate detailed plan of above project, Phase 2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The above project continued •Dispatch of three long-term experts (prosecutor, private attorney, program coordinator) continued •JICA-Net seminar (on CRPC in Oct.) •Local seminar (on CC in Jun., Aug., Mar., on CPC and CRPC in Feb.) •Training course in Japan (on CRPC in Oct., CPC in Nov., CC in Feb. and Mar.) •JICA Survey Team was dispatched (for mid-term evaluation in Jul.) *Assistance in drafting CC was added to the project 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Field survey (in Aug.) •2nd joint study in Japan for strengthening judicial training system in Indonesia (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan) (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Local seminar on Inheritance Law in China (in Jun.) •Country-focused Training Program on "Administrative Procedure Law and administrative-related laws" (in Jul.) •Training course in Japan (on Administrative Procedure Law and administrative-related laws in Jul., CPL and civil-related laws in Jan. (Consumer Rights Protection Law) •CPL was amended (in Aug.) •Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar was held by RTI and ICCLC (in Oct.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Japan-Nepal joint study on criminal justice (in Jul.) •Dispatch of a long-term expert (private attorney) continued (in Jul.) •Training course in Japan (on drafting of commentary on CC in Aug., case management in Sep.) •Field survey in Nepal (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Joint study on legal systems (in Sep.) •Local seminar and field survey (in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Joint comparative study of legal systems in Japan and Myanmar (in Jul) inviting former dean of faculty of law of Yangon Univ., and former Director of Research and International Relation Department of Supreme Court of Union (SC) (by RTI) •Policy Research Institute of Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Myanmar signed memorandum on cooperation for development of capital market (in Aug.) •Local seminar (by JICA and Union's Attorney General's Office [UAGO] on "Legal System of Public Companies and Corporate Governance Reform" in Aug.) •Joint comparative study of judicial systems in Japan and Myanmar (in Nov.) inviting five judges including Chief Justice of SC (by RTI and Keio Univ.) •Local seminar (by JICA and UAGO on "legal aspects in privatizing state companies" in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Internship by MOJ (in Aug.) •"Our symposium 'Access to Justice in Asia'" held jointly by RTI, ICCLC, Nagoya Univ., Keio Univ., Kobe Univ. and others (in Nov.) •14th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field. •Internship for law school students by National Personnel Authority (in Feb.) •"Kanazawa Seminar" by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Mar.) •13th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI (in Jun. and Oct.)
2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The above project, Phase 2 continued (Apr. 2011 - Mar. 2014) •Joint study group on CC, and study group to improve court practices continued •Dispatch of four long-term experts (prosecutor, former judge, private attorney and program coordinator) continued •Japanese law course at Vietnam National Univ. continued •Joint study on Japan-Vietnam judicial systems (in Aug. Prosecutor General of SPP was invited to Japan at the same time) •Training course in Japan (on Bankruptcy Law in Oct.; organization and management of bar associations and law firms in the province, and autonomy of private attorneys in Oct.; revision of CC - revision of international-private related law in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • JICA Project for Dissemination of CC and CCP continued (until Mar. 2017) Assistance in legislative drafting ended (in Mar.) Assistance in personnel capacity-building of MOJ, RSJP, CBA, and National University of Law and Economics continued •Working groups on CC and CCP continued •Dispatch of three long-term experts continued, one expert ended his term •Local seminar (on CCP in Sep. and Dec., on CC in Mar.) • Training course in Japan (on human resource development in Oct. and Feb.) • JICA Survey Team was dispatched (for survey of project management and guidance in Sep., to participate in JCC in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The above project, Phase 2 began (Jan. 2013 - Jul. 2015) • A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched (from JFBA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Above project continued • An additional long-term expert (prosecutor) was dispatched (four experts in total: two prosecutors, a private attorney, a program coordinator) •JICA-Net seminar (on CRPC in Apr., Jul, Nov., CC in May, Jul, Nov., Dec.) • Local seminar (on CC in Aug., Nov., CRPC in Dec., CCP in Mar.) • Training course in Japan (on CRPC in Jul, CCP in Oct., CC in Feb. and Mar.) • JICA Survey Team was dispatched (for survey of project management and guidance in May, project-end evaluation in Feb.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Field survey (in May) •JICA survey for information collection and confirmation in legal and judicial field (in Nov.) •3rd joint study in Japan for strengthening judicial training in Indonesia (in Feb.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Seminar on Central Asia Comparative Legal System Study (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan) (in Nov.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Training course in Japan (on CPL and civil-related laws (Consumer Rights Protection Law) in May, (Copyright Law) in Oct.) •Local seminar on Inheritance Law in China (in Aug.) •Country-focused training program on "CPL and civil-related laws" ended (in Oct.) •Consumer Rights Protection Law was revised (in Oct.) •Japan-China Civil and Commercial Law Seminar held by RTI and ICCLC (in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Dispatch of a long-term expert (private attorney) continued •Japan-Nepal joint comparative study on judicial system (in Aug.) •A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched (in Sep.) •Project for Court Capacity-building for Expeditious and Fair Dispute Resolution in Nepal began (in Sep.) •A long-term expert (private attorney) was dispatched for above project (in Sep.) •1st Training Course in Japan for above project (in Dec.) •Field survey (in Mar.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advice on legal system of Timor-Leste (Apr. 2013 - Mar. 2014)(for legislative-drafting capacity-building) • Field survey and local seminar (on mediation law in Jun.) • Local seminar (on mediation law in Oct. and Mar.) • JICA-Net seminar (on mediation law in Dec.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Meetings with UAGO and SC (by RTI and JICA in Feb.) •Local seminar (by JICA and UAGO on "commercial arbitration" in Apr.) •Joint comparative study of legal systems in Japan and Myanmar (in Jun.) inviting six officers including Attorney General and Chairman of Drafting Committee on Bills in Hluttaws (by RTI, JICA, ICCLC) •Small-scale local seminar (in Jul. by RTI and JICA for UAGO and SC on "intellectual property law and legal training") •Establishment of Securities Transaction Law of Myanmar with assistance from Policy Research Institute of Ministry of Finance (in Jul.) •Signing of agreement on "Project for Capacity-Development of Legal, Judicial and Relevant Sectors in Myanmar" between JICA and UAGO and SC (on Aug.22) • Small-scale local seminar (in Sep. by RTI and JICA for UAGO and SC on "intellectual property law, bankruptcy law and legal training") •Field survey (in Oct. by RTI and JICA, visits to prison, juvenile training center, etc., and meeting with correction department) •Small-scale local seminar (in Nov. by RTI, JICA and Patent Office, for UAGO and SC on "intellectual property law") •The above project began on Nov. 20 (continue for 3 years) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •"Collaborative Project 'International Cooperation for Asia in the Legal Field'" held jointly by RTI, ICCLC, Nagoya Univ., Keio Univ. and others (in Nov.) •15th Annual Conference on Technical Assistance in Legal Field. •Internship for law school students by National Personnel Authority (in Feb.) •"Kanazawa Seminar" by Ishikawa International Civil and Commercial Law Center (in Mar.) •14th Japan-Korea Partnership Program held at RTI (in Jun. and Oct.)